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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations February-2022**

**APPLIED PHYSICS**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Define simple harmonic motion and simple harmonic oscillator. Give examples. 4M  
b Derive the equation of motion of simple harmonic oscillator and find its solution. 8M

**OR**

- 2 a What are damped oscillations? Solve the differential equation of a damped harmonic oscillator. 6M  
b Discuss the case of under damped motion. 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Deduce Schrodinger time independent wave equation. 8M  
b Write the physical significance of wave function  $\psi$ . 4M

**OR**

- 4 a Outline the behavior of particle in a one dimensional potential box in terms of eigen values and eigen functions. 8M  
b An electron is confined to a one dimensional box of width 4 A, then calculate the energies corresponding to the second and fourth quantum states. 4M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Describe the quantum free electron theory of metals. 8M  
b Explain the effect of temperature on Fermi-Dirac distribution. 4M

**OR**

- 6 a What are intrinsic semiconductors? Deduce an expression for the carrier concentration and conductivity of intrinsic semiconductors. 8M  
b Distinguish the direct and indirect band gap semiconductors? 4M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Write a brief note on the characteristics and applications of Lasers. 6M  
b Obtain the relationship between various Einstein coefficients of absorption and emission of radiation. 6M

**OR**

- 8 a Deduce expressions for acceptance angle and numerical aperture of an optical fiber. 8M  
b An optical fiber has a core material of refractive index 1.55 and cladding with refractive index 1.50. Calculate its numerical aperture. 4M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a What are nanomaterials? Explain the basic principles of nanomaterials. 8M  
b Outline the properties of nanomaterials that are affected due to increased surface area to volume ratio. 4M

**OR**

- 10 a What is Scanning Electron Microscope? Discuss in detail the construction and working of SEM. 8M  
b Write any two applications of SEM. 4M

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